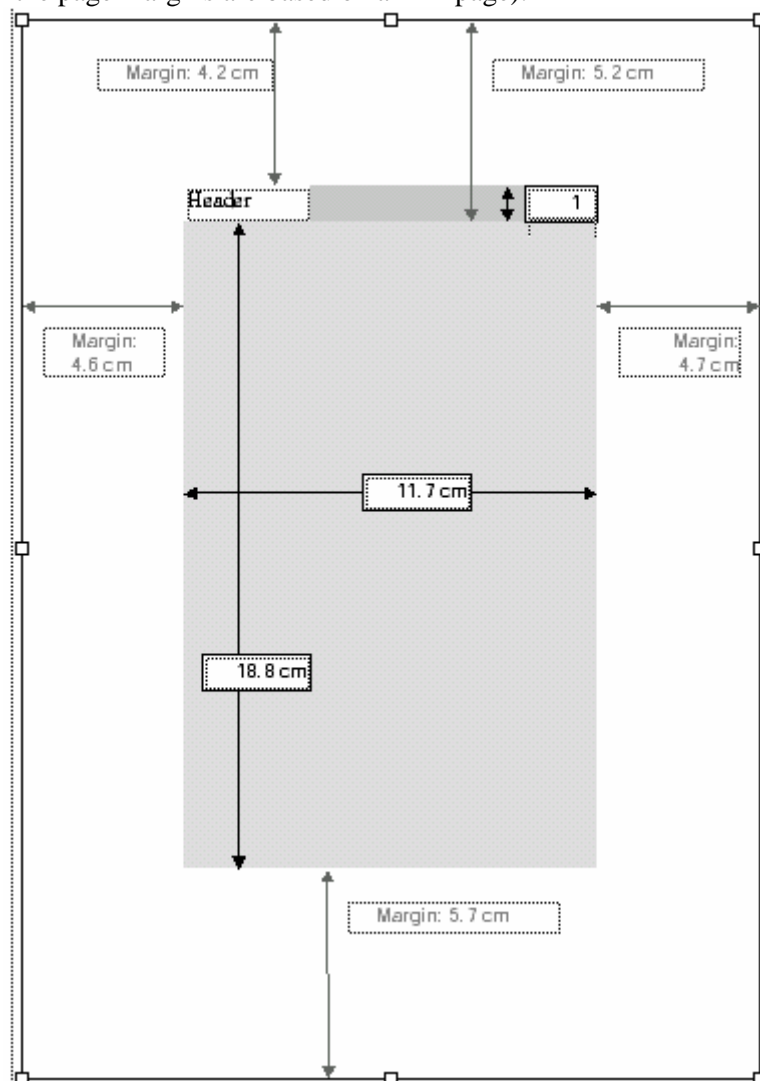


## Appendix

### Type Area

If you do not use Word or if you use a paper size other than A4 for the printout, e.g., US letter format, you will need to set up the type area yourself. Please use the following measurements to do so (the measurements for the page margins are based on an A4 page):



## Font Sizes

The fonts are preset in Springer's document template. The following fonts/font sizes are used:

Title	Helvetica 14 pt, bold, spacing after: 84 pt
H1	Helvetica 12 pt, bold, spacing before: 26 pt, spacing after: 14 pt
H2	Helvetica 11 pt (10 pt), bold, spacing before: 22 pt, spacing after: 11 pt
H3	Helvetica 10 pt, bold, italics, spacing before: 16 pt, spacing after: 8 pt
Text	Times 11 pt (10 pt), single line spacing, indent 0.4 cm
Displayed lists	Times 11 pt (10 pt), single line spacing, hanging indent 0.4 cm
Spacing	6 pt
Petit	Times 10 pt (9 pt), single line spacing, indent 0.4 cm
Important!	Times 11 pt (10 pt), single line spacing, indent 0.5 cm left and right, spacing before and after: 6 pt, frame with 2 pt spacing
References	Times 10 pt (9 pt) single line spacing, hanging indent 0.6 cm
Footnote	Times 10 pt (9 pt), single line spacing, hanging indent 0.4 cm
Table heading	Times 10 pt (9 pt), single line spacing, spacing before: 12 pt, spacing after 6 pt
Table, table notes	Times 10 pt, single line spacing, flush left
Figure legend	Times 10 pt (9 pt), single line spacing, spacing before: 6 pt, spacing after: 12 pt
Headers	Times 10 pt (9 pt), line spacing 11 pt, spacing after: 6 pt, line below with 0.5 pt spacing
Table of contents	Times 11 pt (10 pt)
Index	Times 10 pt (9 pt)

**Note** In certain subject fields, smaller font sizes (indicated in parentheses) are the preferred.